



ORIGO
CONSULTING

Active Risk Allocation

November 2022

Independent | Transparent | Disciplined



Status

Asset revaluation, ongoing Global recession risk, rising

- Inflation remain sticky
- activity slowdown, labour market resilient
- margin pressure accelerate, as do bankruptcies

Risk overview;

Short-term **Neutral**

Medium-term **Negative**

☐ Stocks – underweight

- Overweight momentum factor and defensive sectors

☐ Bonds – underweight

- Overweight corporate credit

☐ Alternatives – overweight

- Non-interest rate sensitive, non-directional, uncorrelated assets and strategies

☐ Macroeconomics

- Monetary super-tightening, policy rates & Quantitative Tightening(QT)
- China, ideology vs reality
- Global supply disruptions (post-covid imbalance, war, trade war)

☐ Indicators

- OPRA: **Negative** / Improving (risk gauge for balance risk/risk free)
- OMRI: **Neutral** / Improving (model volatility gauge)



ORIGO
CONSULTING

Active Risk Allocation

The state of indicators

Independent | Transparent | Disciplined



Investment
process

Indicators

Highly sophisticated models
analysing about 150 indicators



Fundamentals

Proprietary macro and micro economic models



Risk models

The investment value of diversification,
volatility and correlations



**Market
intelligence**

Market positioning, risk perception and
dynamics

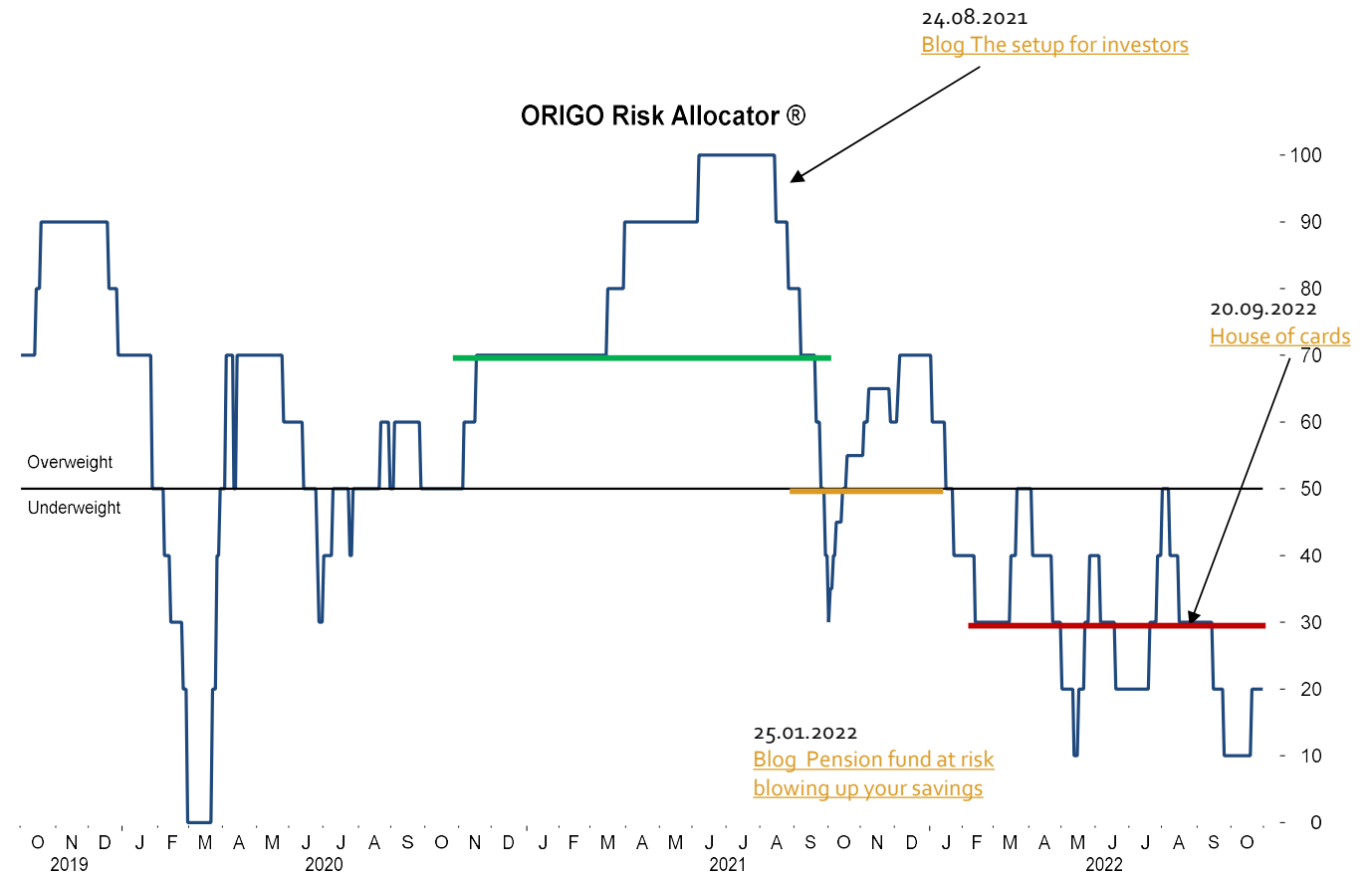


Trend following

Trends, direction and
strength

OPRA® Origo Portfolio Risk Allocator

Timeline, 2019 -



OMRI® Origo Market Risk Indicator

Short-term risk gauge

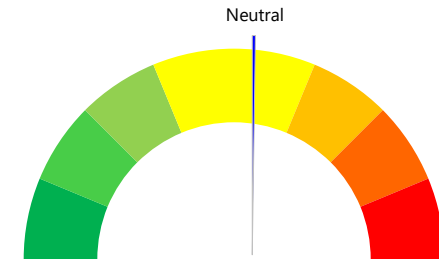
Improvement in the
Market intelligence
factors

Geographically, US lead
while Europe financial
conditions continue to
deteriorate

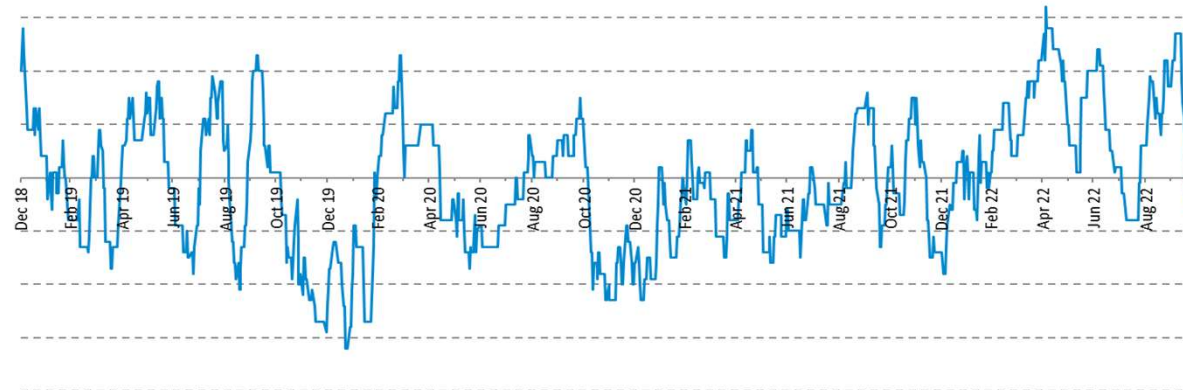


30 September 2022

Indicator	Sentiment	Last update
X-Asset correlation	Neutral	31 Oct 2022
Economic Surprises	Neutral	31 Oct 2022
Financial Conditions	Neutral	31 Oct 2022
Global Financial Stress	Neutral	24 Oct 2022
Gepolitical Risk	Feels good	30 Sep 2022



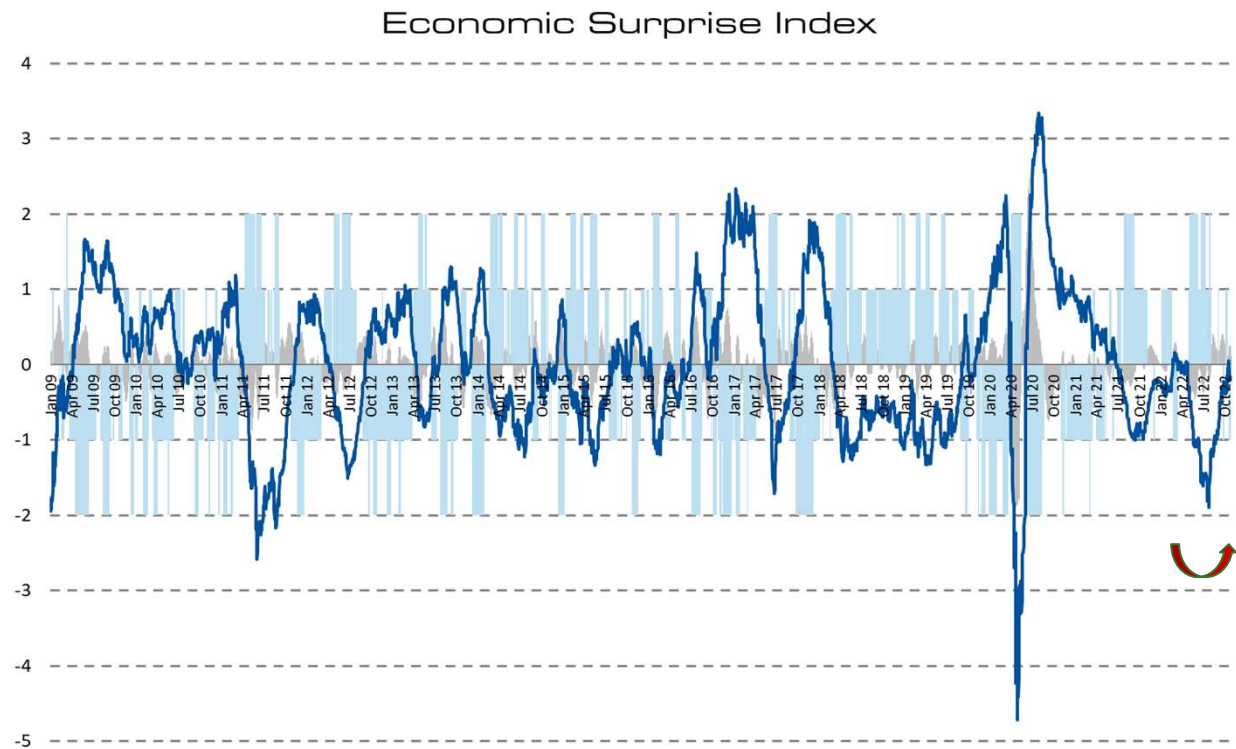
OMRI History





Fundamentals

- **Macroeconomic models**
- Volatility and risk budgeting
- Market intelligence
- Technicals and trend following



Economic data show greater resilience than economist' forecasted.

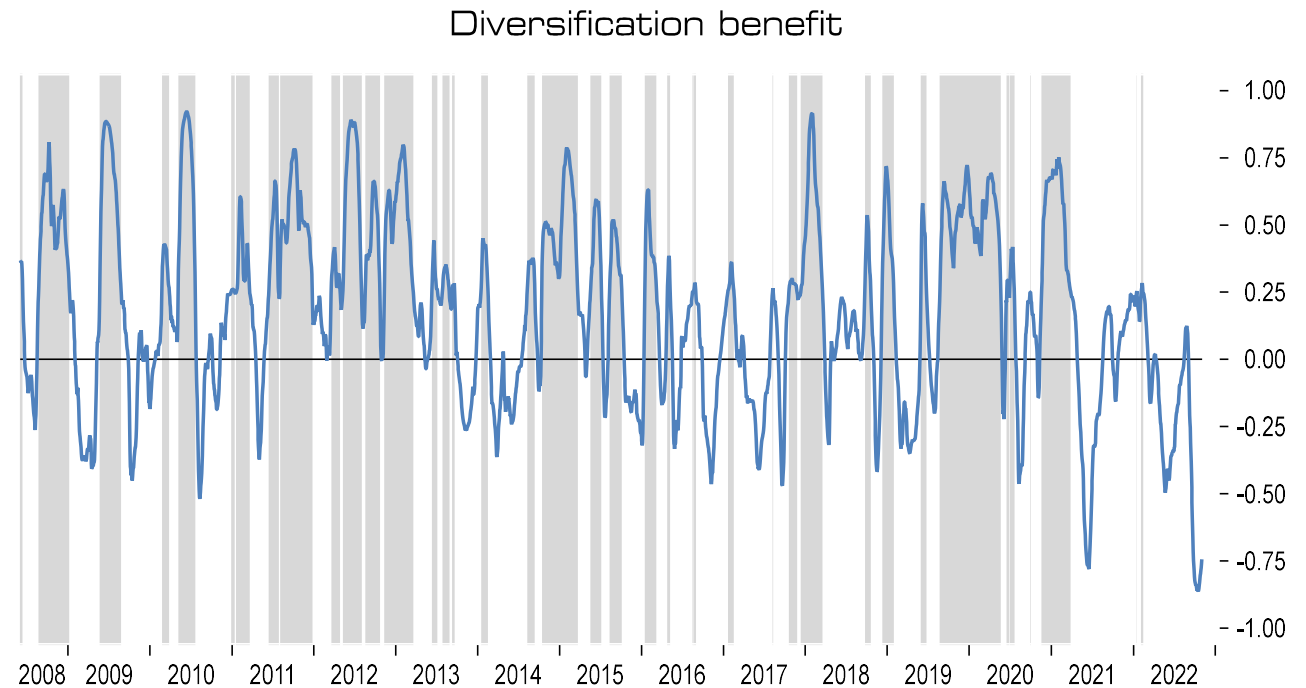
Yet, for risk-on assets as stocks, "good" news remain bad new.

The ESI (above centre) is a powerful indicator of coming stress.



Volatility and Risk budgeting 1)

- ☐ Macroeconomic models
- ☒ **Volatility and risk budgeting**
- ☐ Market intelligence
- ☐ Technicals and trend following



Still no “Markowitz benefits” in a so called diversified portfolio.

The 60/40 passive fixed combination is based on the assumption of constant negative correlations, despite this being more an exception than a rule over the past 10 years. When the diversification benefit is low, there is not much to be gained from diversifying. Cash and alternatives should then be meaningfully increased.

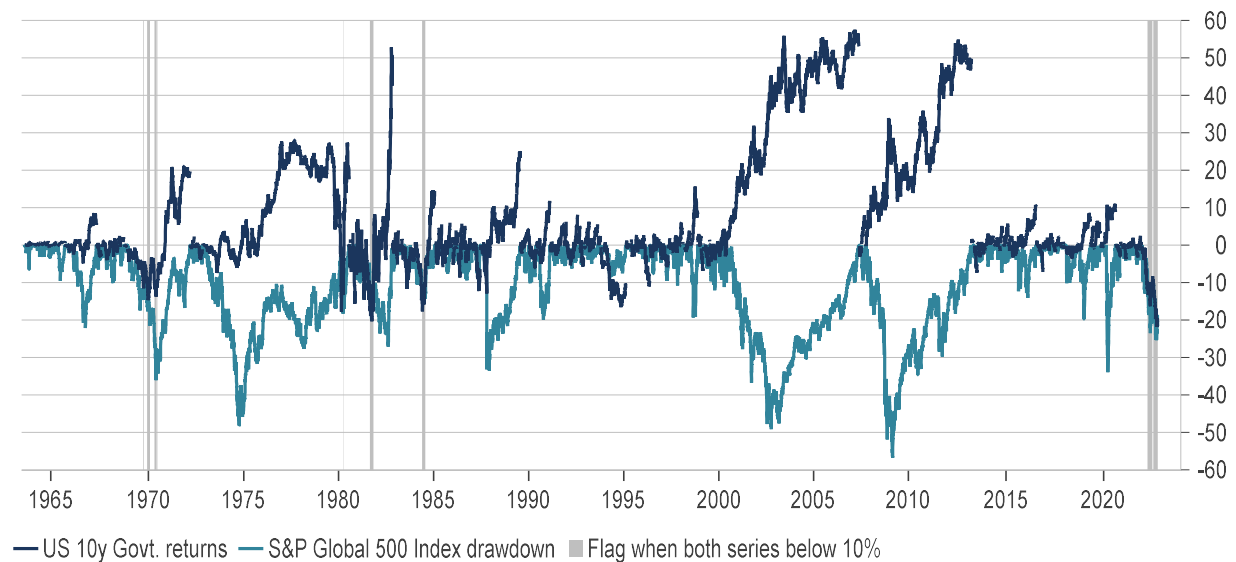


Volatility and Risk budgeting 2)

- Macroeconomic models
- **Volatility and risk budgeting**
- Market intelligence
- Technicals and trend following

United States equities and bonds performance

Equity index drawdown, and relative bond market performance



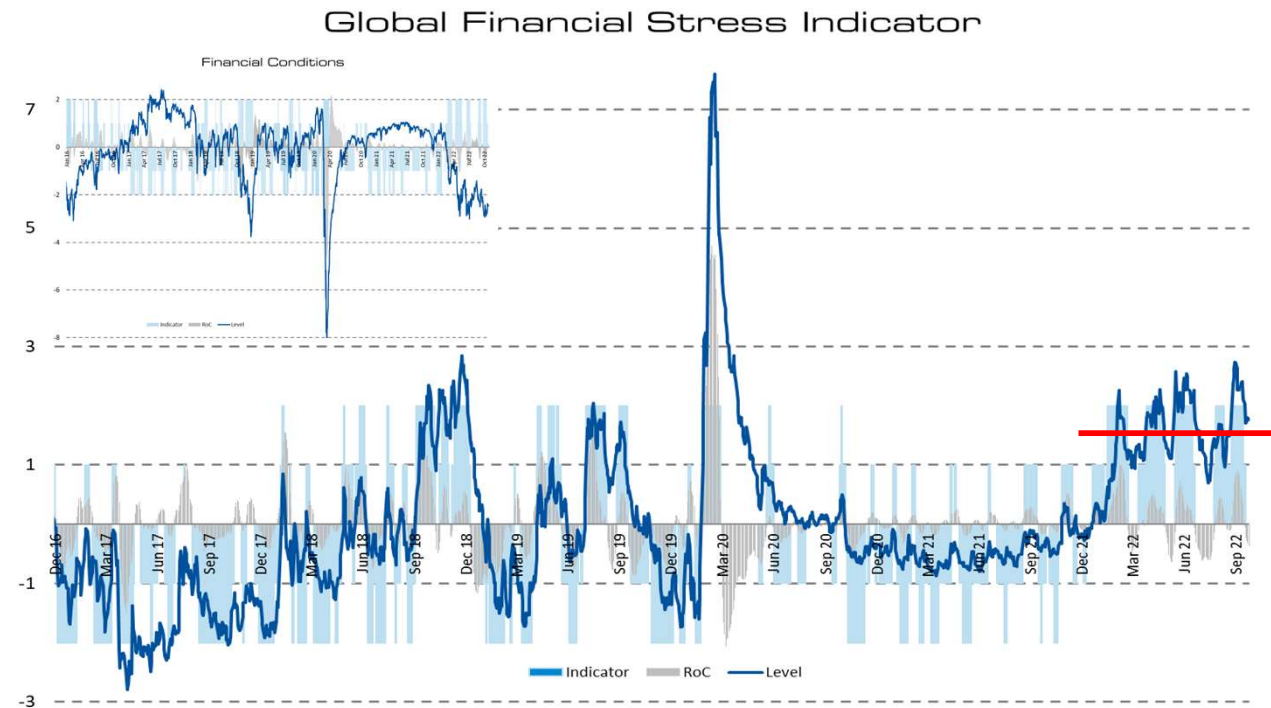
MACROBOND

The 60/40 portfolio investment strategy remain on pause, structurally supporting active investors over passive peers.



Market intelligence

- Macroeconomic models
- Volatility and risk budgeting
- Market intelligence**
- Technicals and trend following



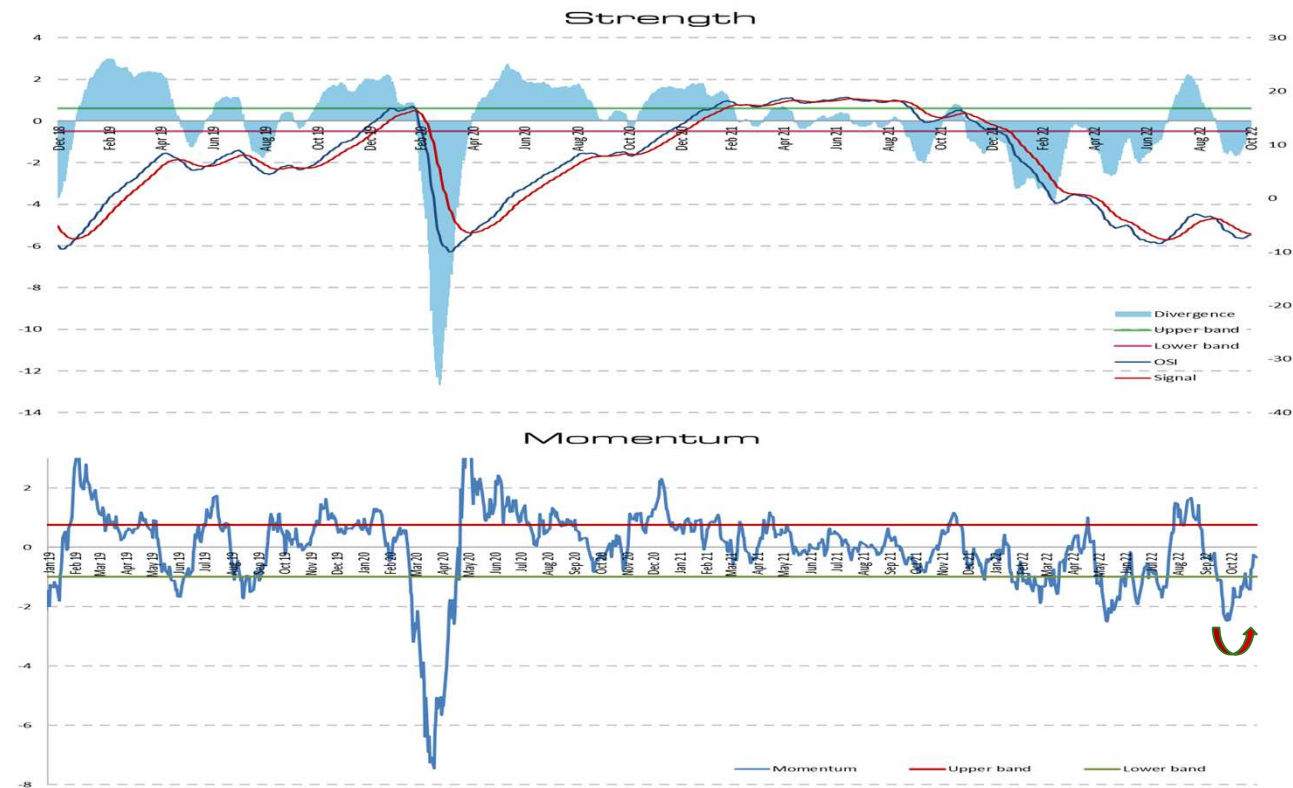
Risk aversion has eased, but level remain persistently high since turn of year 2022.

Europe remain epicenter of deterioration in financial conditions.

A measure of global cross-market measure of risk, hedging demand(volume, skew) and investor flows in the financial system.

Technicals

- Macroeconomic models
- Volatility and risk budgeting
- Market intelligence
- **Technicals and trend following**



Short-term, rebound in risk-on assets is not completed.
Medium-term trend remain negative.

Trend strength in the various market is an expression of the persistence of the currently existing trend.

Current status



Macroeconomics

CBs remain focused on sticky inflation fighting.
US to continue rate hikes and QT.
China housing bubble deflate under zero-CoVID policy.
Europe recession 2022 now a consensus, yet monetary tightening to continue.



Market Risk and market intelligence

Slight improvement, but remain fragile.
Powell again adjust market expectations towards rates higher for longer.



Technicals

Medium-term trend in all interest rate sensitive assets remain negative reflecting ongoing re-pricing.
Short-term technicals keep switching between buy/sell, indicating a trading channel in a bear-market



Volatility and risk budgeting

Portfolio risk high as assets move in synch.
Continued high level of asset volatility supports our theory for having entered a new regime around Sep 2021.

On the radar



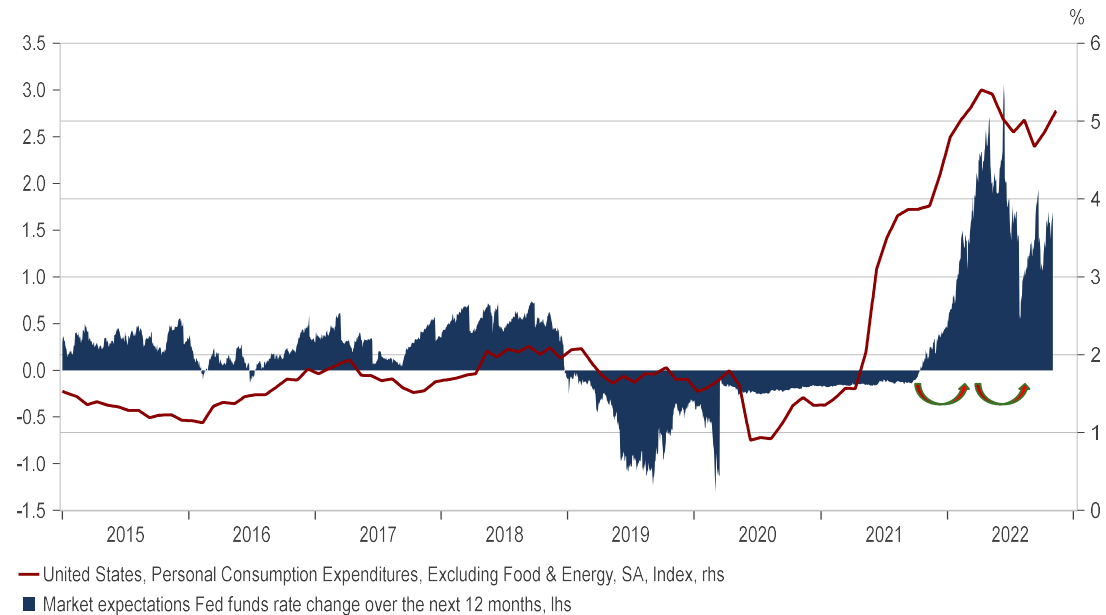
Independent | Transparent | Disciplined

Macro risk — Inflation

CBs still catching up Upcoming 2Q23 base effect

- + Inflation soaring heading into 2022 ..
- + Russia-Ukraine war
- + China “zero-CoVID”
- + DeGlobalisation

Inflation expectations (US)

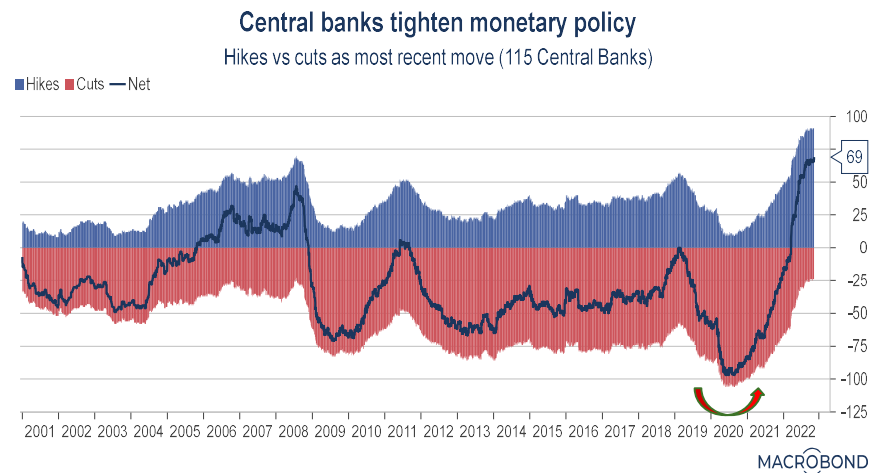


MACROBOND

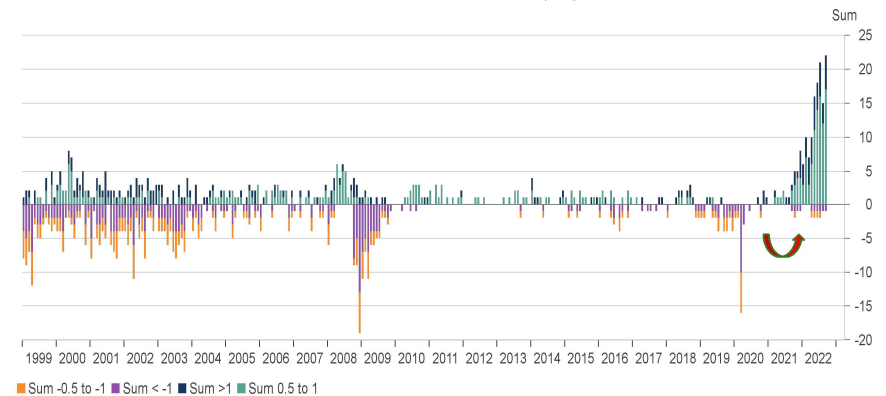
Macro risk - centralbanks

No policy pivot in tide of monetary tightening

- A historic tightening cycle is unfolding.
- Potentially reversing money policy since The Financial Crisis
- Record number of CBs accelerate tightening



Central banks hiking rates by 50 bps+
Bank for International Settlement(BIS)



MACROBOND

Macro risk - US

US recession risk rising Labour market still strong

US activity has latitude => Fed tightening will continue

US economic activity set to slow as central bank tighten MP

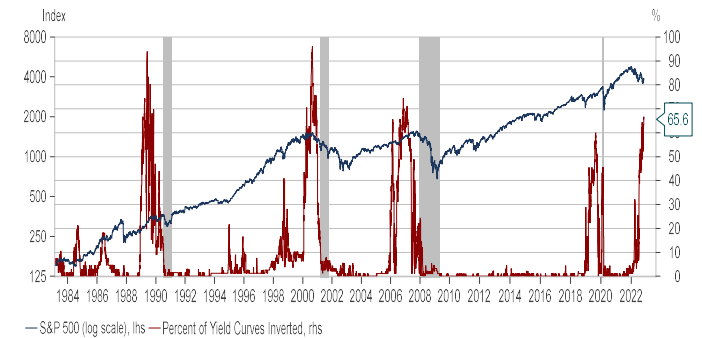
Last decision from central banks: Hike (+1), Cut (-1)



MACROBOND

Rising number of inverted yield curves signal recession

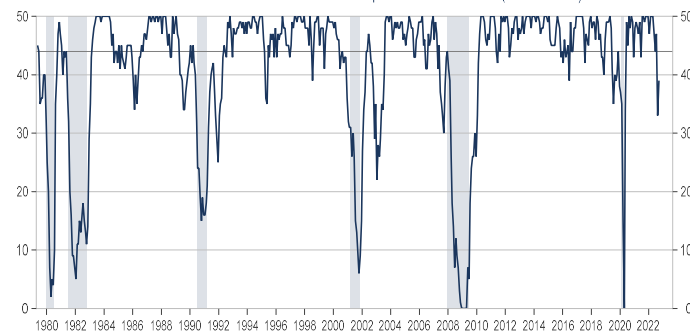
United States



MACROBOND

Number of US states with increased economic activity

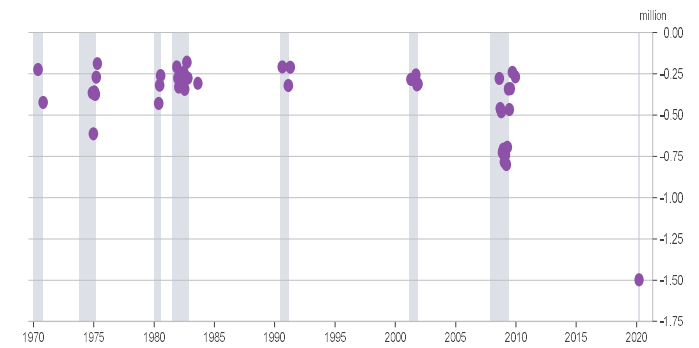
Source: Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia coincident index (-6 threshold)



MACROBOND

Recession indicator - Non-farm payroll declines

Sahm rule



MACROBOND

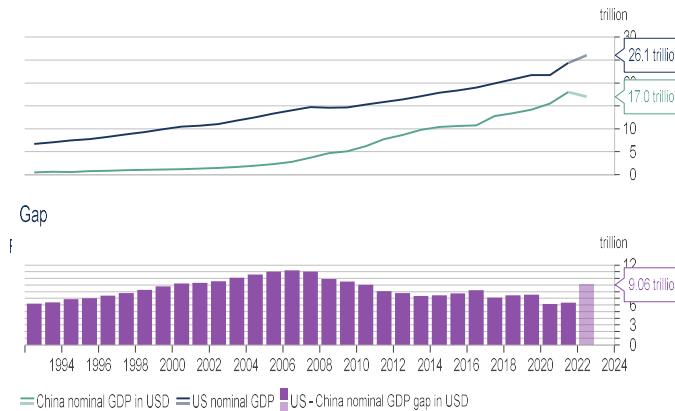
Macro risk - China

The elephant in the room. Housing deflation lead the economic slowdown

- PBoC May 2022 stimulus
- Zero-CoVID policy
- Tech crackdown
- Changing demographics
- De-globalisation
- Real estate recession
- Major draught

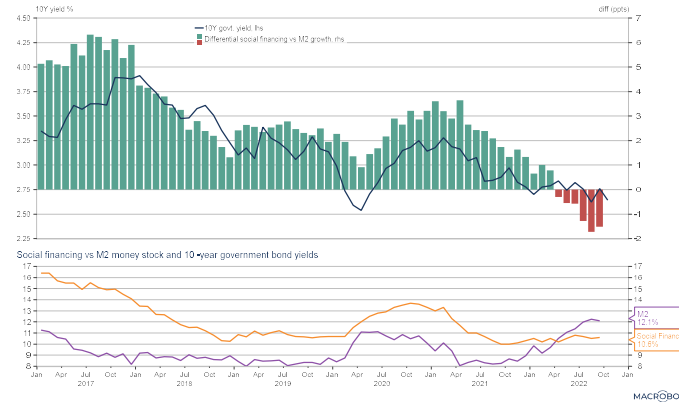


The US vs Chinese economy in USD

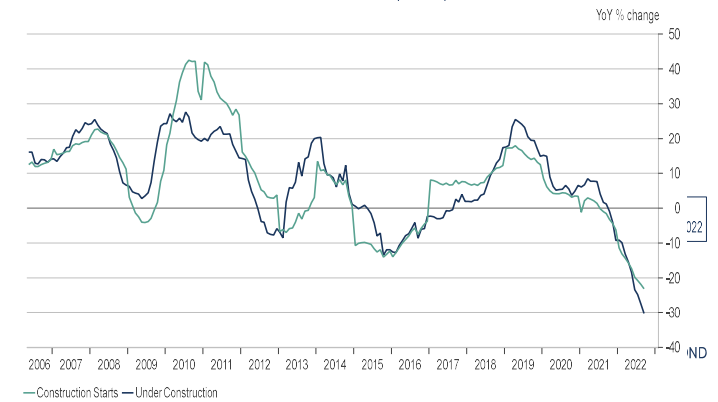


MACROBOND

China credit conditions worsen

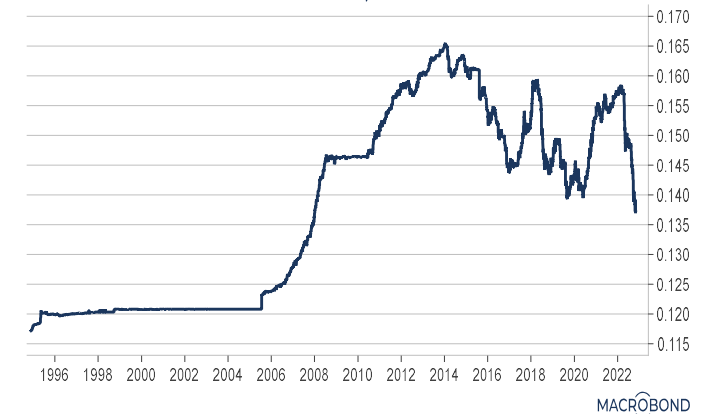


Real estate market (China)



MACROBOND

CNY/USD, China



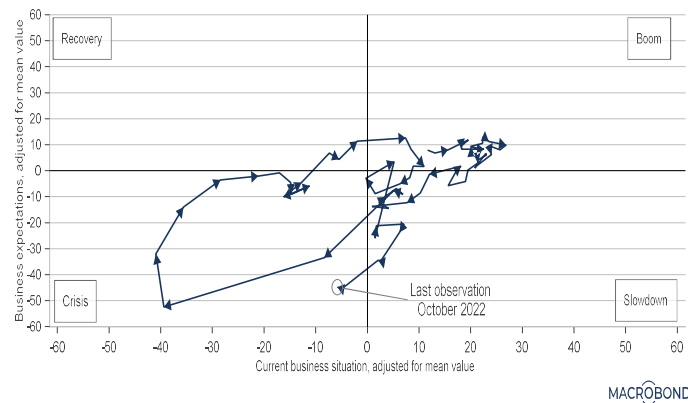
Macro risk- Europe

EA recession and financial stress a regional issue

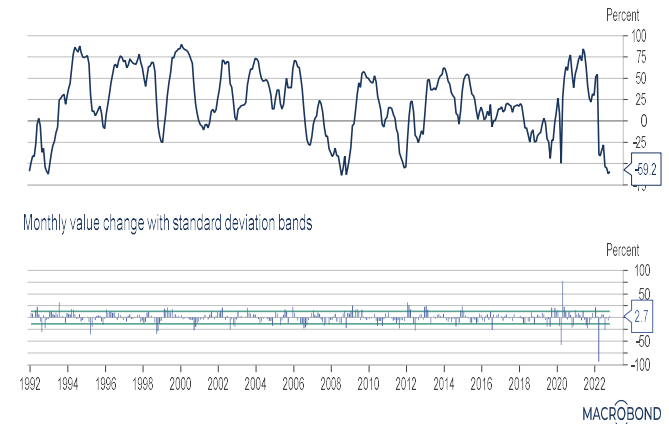
- ECB emergency anti-fragmentation(TPI)
"Transmission Protection Tool"
- The Putin-put
- The age put

Ifo Business Cycle Clock shows Germany entered recession

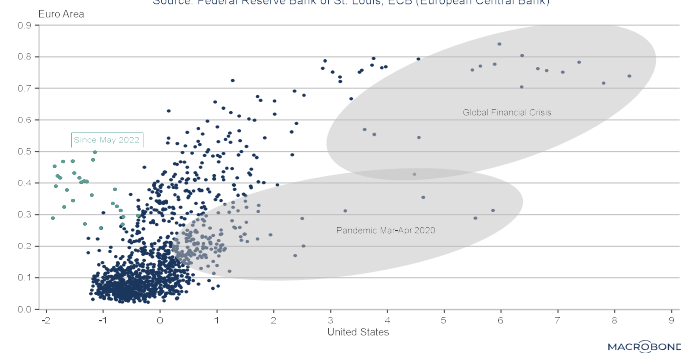
Evolution since 2017



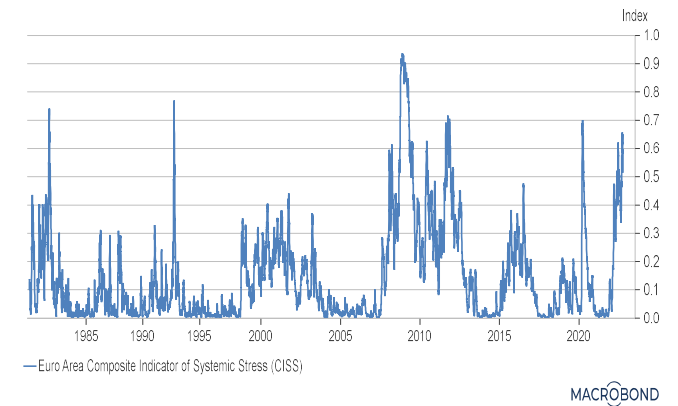
Germany's economic expectations experience record decline



Financial Stress - Europe vs US, relative
Source: Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, ECB (European Central Bank)



Eurozone stress, absolute

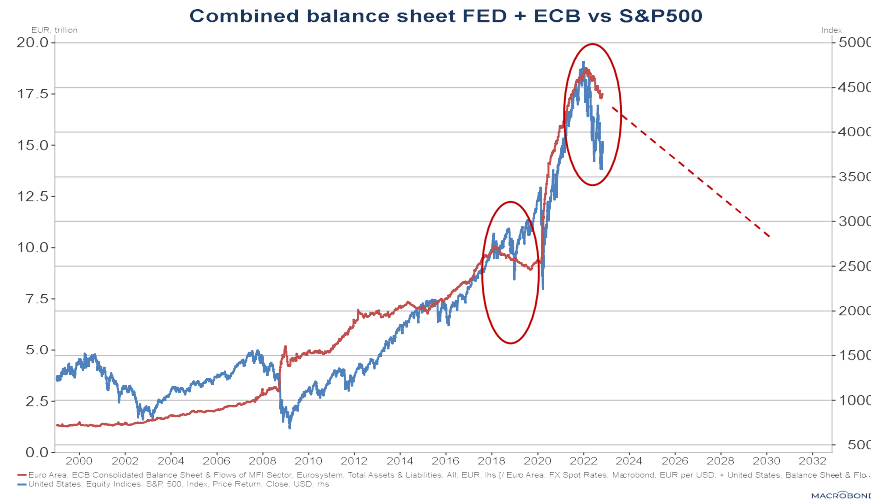




Capital markets

The big asset deflation is on track

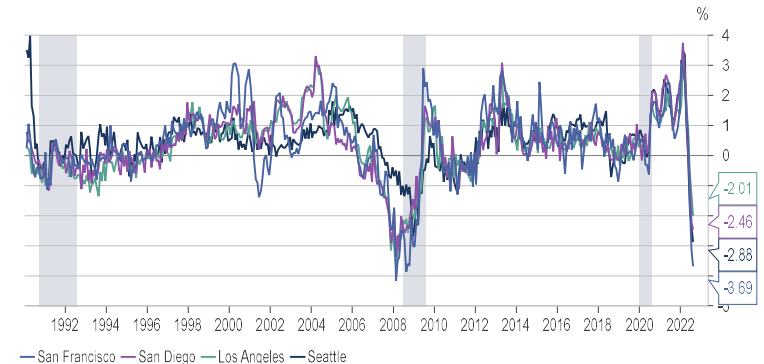
Monetary combo of rate hikes +
QT reduction of €60-100bn/mt,
excess of \$1 tn/yr
– every year, the next 5-10 years



Correlations suggest a high risk
of capital mis-allocation since
GFC;

- high growth/no profit cpy's
- crypto's, meme stocks
- ... and above all, real estate

S&P/Case-Shiller Home Price Index
Mom % change



MACROBOND

Disclaimer

This document is informative and confidential and includes information intended for institutional or professional investors. It can only be read by the person to whom it is addressed. The contents of this document may not be reproduced without the prior written permission from Origo Consulting. The information contained herein has been obtained from sources deemed reliable, however the production of this information may contain errors or omissions that have escaped our vigilance and Origo Consulting or its representatives have no responsibility for the information.

Any views or opinions expressed in this presentation are solely those of the author and does not necessarily represent those of Origo Consulting. Unless otherwise stated, this presentation is not investment research.

The information is not intended to provide recommendations, and should not be relied upon, for accounting, legal, tax advice or investment purposes. You should consult your tax, legal, accounting or other advisers separately. Nothing in this information summary should be construed as an offer, invitation or general solicitation to invest or to engage in any other transactions.

This presentation should not be considered as a recommendation or an offer to sell financial instruments. The past performance of a product does not represent its future performance and the value of the investments may vary up or down. Investors must make investment decisions based on their financial position and their objectives of investment in light of the regulations which are applicable to them. Origo Consulting can not be held liable for any direct or indirect result of using this document. Origo Consulting can not be held responsible for direct or indirect damages resulting from the use of this document.